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### RESEARCH PAPER

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# Influence of plant growth regulators and *Azospirillum* on rooting of air layers in guava (*Psidium guajava* L.)

#### Members of the Research Forum

#### Associated Authors:

<sup>1</sup>Department of Horticulture, Faculty of Agriculture, Annamalai University, Annamalai Nagar, CHIDAMBARAM (T.N.) INDIA

# Author for correspondence : E. ARIVAZHAGAN

Department of Horticulture, Faculty of Agriculture, Annamalai University, Annamalai Nagar, CHIDAMBARAM (T.N.) INDIA

# ■ D. ANANDHANAMBI¹, E. ARIVAZHAGAN AND R. KANDASAMY¹

ABSTRACT: Investigation was carried out on air layering in guava as influenced by growth regulators and Azospirillum was carried out in the Orchard, Department of Horticulture, Faculty of Agriculture, Annamalai University, Annamalainagar during 2013-14 aimed to find out suitable root inducing treatment in mature shoot air-layers of guava cv. L-49. There were 14 treatment combinations with three replications laid out in Randomised Block Design. In general, both growth regulators viz., IBA, NAA alone and in combination with Azospirillum favoured rooting in air-layers. Among the different combinations, the layers which had received Azospirillum 37.5g + IBA (Indole butyric acid) 3000 ppm + NAA (Naphthalene acetic acid) 3000 ppm (T<sub>12</sub>) recorded significantly higher percentage (91.68%) of rooting with desirable root characters such as higher number of primary and secondary roots, longer length of primary roots and higher girth of primary roots. Next to this treatment, the other favorable treatments were IBA,  $3000 \text{ ppm} + \text{NAA}, 3000 \text{ ppm} (T_6), \text{IBA}, 2000 \text{ ppm} (T_1), Azospirillum 37.5g + \text{IBA}, 4000 \text{ ppm} (T_8),$ Azospirillum 37.5 g + IBA, 6000 ppm ( $T_0$ ), Azospirillum 37.5 g + IBA 2000 ppm + NAA 2000 ppm (T<sub>11</sub>). The use of medium concentration (3000 ppm) of both the growth regulators (IBA and NAA) with Azospirillum 37.5g was more effective as compared to either lower (2000 ppm) or higher (6000 pm) concentrations of IBA and NAA.

**KEY WORDS:** Plant growth regulator, *Azospirillum*, Guava, Rooting

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